

# Reporting Period: 1 - 13 May 2020

## **Regional Highlights**

- Iran, China, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Indonesia, and Philippines have the most COVID-19 confirmed cases and deaths. While new cases in Iran and China are slowing down, India, Pakistan and Bangladesh are seeing rapid rises in confirmed cases.
- Myanmar and Bangladesh remain vulnerable with fragile health systems, refugees and displaced populations. The first case has been confirmed in the overcrowded refugee camps of Cox's Bazar in Bangladesh.
- Afghanistan, Iran and Pakistan are compounded with significant cross-border movements.
- Lao PDR, Nepal and Papua New Guinea face risks given weak health systems, limited testing capacity and cross-border movements.
- Pacific island countries are at risk due to weak health systems, natural disasters and geographic isolation.
- Countries with stronger health systems are also at risk of collapsing without sufficient support.
- The 22 UNFPA Country Offices and the Pacific Sub-Regional Office (PSRO) are ensuring the continuity of lifesaving sexual and reproductive health (SRH) and gender-based violence (GBV) services, the protection of health workers and assessing the health and socio-economic impacts of COVID-19.
- UNFPA Asia and the Pacific Regional Office (APRO) is providing programmatic, technical and operational support to country offices and the PSRO to offices in the Pacific. APRO developed a technical guideline on Family Planning to support offices.
- At regional, sub-regional and national levels, UNFPA and partners are advocating to ensure GBV is considered an essential COVID-19 response service and that recovery strategies are gender responsive.
- Key challenges include limited funding, disruptions to supply chains, ability to implement activities due to movement restrictions, closure of SRH and GBV service entry points, especially in rural and remote areas, and ensuring services reach migrant populations.

# Asia and Pacific Region

COVID-19
Situation Report No. 3

**United Nations Population Fund** 



## **Situation in Numbers**



377,620 Confirmed COVID-19 Cases



**17,256** COVID-19 Deaths

Source: WHO 15 May, 2020

# **Key Population Groups**



8M Pregnant Women



107M Women of Reproductive Age

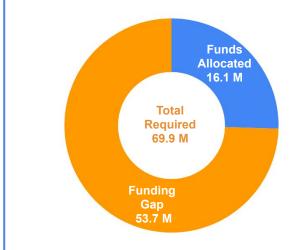


114M Young People (age 10-24)



21M Older Persons (age 65+)

# **Funding Status for Region (US\$)**



## **Regional Response Summary**

#### Coordination

The UNFPA response in the region aligns with the <u>2030 Agenda</u>, <u>WHO global strategic preparedness and response plan</u>, <u>UN-coordinated global humanitarian response plan</u>, the <u>UN framework for socio-economic response to COVID-19</u>, and <u>UNFPA COVID-19</u> global response plan.

#### National level

- Activities support government response plans and are conducted with partners through the UN country team, humanitarian country team and/or disaster management team. Activities are coordinated through national and sub-national coordination mechanisms, including through the cluster/sector system where convened.
- UNFPA leads or co-leads the GBV and/or SRH sub-sectors/clusters or working groups as well as co-leads selected pillars of the UN's framework for the socio-economic response to COVID-19 in several countries.

#### Regional level

- UNFPA co-leads the regional ad-hoc protection against sexual and exploitation abuse (PSEA) task team with dedicated emphasis on COVID-19 response.
- UNFPA is an active member of several regional interagency COVID-19 working groups, including co-leading the Risk Communications and Community Engagement Working Group and participating in the COVID-19 Working Group and Gender and Humanitarian Action Working Group.
- UNFPA hosts the Regional Emergency GBV Advisor (REGA) team.

#### Pacific sub-regional level

• The UNFPA PSRO is leading the mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS) cell and co-leads the health services delivery cell.

## Continuity of SRH interventions, including protection of health workforce

UNFPA is supporting continuity of SRH interventions by:

- Supporting national and local level planning, coordination and monitoring to ensure access to SRH services. This includes advocacy, provision of technical and programmatic assistance as well as information management support.<sup>1</sup>
- Ensuring the continuity of and access to quality lifesaving SRH information and services for women, adolescents and youth.<sup>2</sup>
- Strengthening operational and logistics support to global supply chains, including provision of personal
  protective equipment (PPE) to health workers and ensuring the supply of modern contraceptives and other
  commodities.<sup>3</sup>
- **Investing in SRH capacity building**, including training frontline health workers and government partners on maternal and newborn health services, including infection prevention and control.<sup>4</sup>

#### **Country examples:**

- **Bhutan:** LGBTIQ communities, entertainment workers and street hawkers among others have benefited from integrated SRH and GBV information and services.
- **China**: A total of 732,854 medical personnel, women of reproductive age, pregnant women and people living with disabilities have benefited from medical equipment, accessories and sanitary materials provided by UNFPA.
- **DPRK**: An additional 360,000 pregnant women will be receiving lifesaving SRH services and assisted with safe delivery care until the end of 2020 enabled through the procurement of reproductive health supplies.
- **India:** Availability of sanitary pads for women and girls has been ensured in 335 intervention villages in Madhya Pradesh's Chhatarpur district.
- **Indonesia**: Online and offline SRH consultations have been provided to young people by the 46 private-sector led health service providers through a collaboration between UNFPA and the Angsamerah Foundation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All 22 UNFPA COs in Asia Pacific and the Pacific Sub-Regional Office

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> All 22 UNFPA COs in Asia Pacific and the Pacific Sub-Regional Office

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Cambodia, DPRK, India, Indonesia, Iran, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pacific Sub-Regional Office, Pakistan, Philippines, Papua New Guinea, Sri Lanka, Timor Leste and Vietnam

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Myanmar, Pacific Sub-Regional Office, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea and Timor Leste

## Regional Response Summary (Continued)

- Lao PDR: Thousands of migrant workers have returned since the start of the pandemic and are completing quarantine, over 3,000 of them have received essential sanitary kits, in cooperation with the Lao Women's Union.
- Maldives: Contraceptives are being provided to the Ministry of Health to bridge a stock-out at the central warehouse and ensure continued access to contraceptives.
- Papua New Guinea: 1,000 people will benefit from tents being provided to increase the capacities of the Provincial Health Authorities to respond to SRH and GBV needs. Tents were prepositioned through the Regional Prepositioning Initiative supported by DFAT.
- Philippines: A big data innovation project, that uses social media to improve the capacity to plan and evaluate the impact of COVID-19 on institutions that implement programmes to eliminate unintended teenage pregnancies and preventable maternal deaths, is being implemented.



My motto is to provide a friendly mother and child clinic, delivering services that takes care of the mother's affection. I will give services that really puts forward the feelings of the patients. I will provide service by considering what if I have been the patient.



Photo credit: UNFPA Indonesia



- **Thailand:** Targeted interventions to prevent unplanned pregnancies among adolescents and to promote safe sex and increased access to condoms during the pandemic.
- Pacific sub-region: Development of an online app is reaching, supporting and linking pregnant women.

## **Addressing Gender-Based Violence**

UNFPA Country Offices are addressing GBV):

- **Supporting national strategies and response plans** to ensure prevention and response to GBV services are strengthened and supported through technical and programmatic assistance.<sup>6</sup>
- Investing in capacity building of GBV responders, including health practitioners, to provide timely, quality and confidential services to GBV survivors. The range of topics include adapting to remote service delivery modality for case management, psychosocial support, updating referral mechanisms and safe and ethical data gathering.
- Ensuring the continuity and accessibility of lifesaving GBV services for women and adolescent girls. This includes medical support, psychosocial counseling, hotlines, shelters, one stop crisis centres, case management, dignity kit distribution and referrals.<sup>8</sup>
- Leading or co-leading inter-agency coordination mechanism for GBV prevention and response in emergencies.9

#### **Country examples:**

 Afghanistan: All 26 UNFPA supported Family Protection Centers in 22 provinces are providing survivors of GBV with critical and lifesaving medical, psychosocial and referral services.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Fiji, Kiribati, Federated States of Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga and Vanuatu

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Iran, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pacific Sub-Regional Office, Pakistan, Philippines, Papua New Guinea, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Timor Leste

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Fiji, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Pacific Sub-Regional Office, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Sri Lanka. Timor Leste and Thailand

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Iran, Lao PDR, Maldives, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pacific Sub-Regional Office, Pakistan, Philippines, Papua New Guinea, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Timor Leste

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Afghanistan, Myanmar, Bangladesh (national GBV cluster and Cox's Bazar GBV sub-sector); India (UN sub group on GBV), Indonesia, Iran, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Thailand and the Pacific region.

# Regional Response Summary (Continued)

#### **Country examples** continued

- **Bangladesh**: In Cox's Bazar, all 23 of UNFPA's Women Friendly Spaces remained operational providing lifesaving GBV services including case management, COVID-19 information and referral services to women in need.
- **Cambodia**: Procurement of 2,000 dignity kits adapted to meet the specific needs of pregnant women returning from Thailand as well as survivors of GBV in Cambodia.
- **India**: 42,792 people have been trained on mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS), gender equality and prevention and response to GBV in Odisha, Rajasthan, Punjab, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra.
- **Mongolia**: Two new One-Stop-Service Centers are expanding access to GBV services in Ulaanbaatar, with the development of tele-psychosocial counseling services supporting those in remote areas.
- **Nepal**: Guidelines developed for One-Stop Crisis Management Centres, Helplines, Safe Houses, Women's Shelters, and Quarantine Centers on COVID-19 Responsive GBV services.
- **Sri Lanka**: Shelters for survivors of violence are scaling up with counseling services and ensuring they remain open for people in need.
- Timor Leste: Developing rapid training materials to enable medical staff at quarantine centres to respond to GBV.
- Pacific sub-region: Information on GBV service access and hotlines, including MHPSS, has been distributed to the community through an emergency card developed with WHO and UNICEF.
- Regional: UNFPA APRO continues to provide technical guidance to country offices to enhance the quality of programme interventions. In addition, the GBV Area of Responsibility REGA team, hosted by UNFPA APRO, completed its support for a four-part, inter-agency capacity building series for development workers shifting to respond to GBV in the context of COVID-19. The final session focused on building skills and collaborative problem solving to enhance coordination and provision of GBV services for migrant worker populations.



## Impact assessment on the health and socioeconomic impact of COVID-19

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Vietnam are currently engaged in, or have completed, inter-agency assessments of the socio-economic impact of COVID-19. In some countries, UNFPA is developing more thematic-specific assessments:

- UNFPA, the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the UN Working Group on Young People have jointly
  designed a series of impact surveys focusing on vulnerable children and youth, including those who are from
  ethnic groups or stateless, teen mothers, persons with disabilities and youth in deep south provinces (Thailand)
- Assessment of SRH and GBV implications and facility readiness (Cambodia, Bangladesh, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Indonesia, Thailand and Vietnam)
- Assessment of increased maternal death and assessment of the readiness of SRH services provision, including maternity services (Mongolia, Bangladesh and Vietnam)
- Assessment of secondary impacts on women of reproductive age and older persons (Iran, Malaysia and Thailand)
- Assessment of impact of on youth (Indonesia, Lao PDR, Philippines and Pacific Sub-Regional Office)
- Vulnerability population mapping and analysis with UN agencies (Lao PDR and Mongolia)
- Multi-sectoral anticipatory impact and needs analysis (**Bangladesh**)
- APRO supported modelling prospective potential impacts of COVID-19 on maternal health and family planning indicators in Cambodia, Lao PDR, Nepal, Philippines, DPRK, Maldives and Papua New Guinea.

## Regional Response Summary (Continued)

## Risk communication and community engagement

**UNFPA** country offices are undertaking SRH and GBV risk communications and community engagement activities adapted to the local context and language. This includes sharing key messages and health education materials, and GBV and mental health and psychosocial support information for women of reproductive age, pregnant women, youth, elderly, people with disabilities, LGBTQI communities, female health workers and internally displaced populations; and supporting toll-free hotlines for provision of accurate information.<sup>10</sup>

#### **Country examples:**

- **Afghanistan:** The Youth Health Line continues providing SRH information and counseling to adolescents and youth through a toll-free number. Between 26 Feb 11 May, a total of 11,800 people benefitted from the service.
- **Bangladesh:** 413 COVID-19 risk communication sessions with adolescent and young boys and girls were held across 10 camps and 2 host communities in Cox's Bazar reaching 971 and 142 boys and girls and their caregivers.
- **Indonesia:** Pregnant and breastfeeding women residing in temporary shelters were provided with health messages tailored to their unique needs.
- **Iran**: Risk communication and awareness raising on hygiene and health practices targeting pregnant women as well as older persons living in State Welfare Organisation centres.
- Lao PDR: A mobile application developed in partnership with the Ministry of Health provides adolescents and young people with information regarding feelings, relationships, mental health, gender, health issues, menstruation, pregnancy, sexuality, STIs, contraception and life skills.
- **Malaysia**: UNFPA supports inter-agency actors in providing tailored advocacy and awareness messages for youth engagement on GBV risk mitigation, managing stress and SRH.
- **Myanmar:** To ensure that no one is left behind, UNFPA is developing key SRH and GBV messages in multiple local languages, braille and sign language.
- **Nepal:** Flyers, infographics and radio jingles developed for women and girls at risk of GBV, people in need of psychosocial counselling and for elderly as well as people with disabilities.
- **Pakistan**: A Neighbourhood Watch Programme has been launched engaging 600 young people to raise awareness among 150,000 people on COVID-19 in socio-economically disadvantaged communities in Karachi.
- Philippines: Conducting community-based awareness activities on GBV prevention and response sensitive to social distancing measures.
- Vietnam: Establishing partnerships with supermarkets and pharmacies for raising GBV awareness and for sharing information on helplines and other available support services for women exposed to domestic violence.
- Pacific sub-region: Launching of a youth survey to reach diverse sub-populations of young people (ages 15-24) in the Pacific. The survey aims to understand the influence of the COVID-19 pandemic on the lives of young people and to recognise their role in containing the pandemic.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, China, Fiji, India, Iran, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Papua New Guinea, Sri Lanka, Timor Leste and Thailand

### **Media & Communications**

UNFPA raises awareness, shares guidance and showcases achievements through media outreach.

#### Asia Pacific Regional Office:

- A tribute to midwives: On the International Day of the Midwife, experts on midwifery and maternal health joined for a very special UNFPA event (<u>link</u>)
- Opinion: Without gender data, we leave critical COVID-19 clues on the table (link)
- COVID-19 is highlighting global neglect of pregnant women and midwives (link)
- Locked down and pregnant: Clinics are no longer the safe places they used to be, so what can be done? (link)

#### Afghanistan:

UNFPA donated PPE to Malali National Maternity Hospital (link)

#### Cambodia:

Protecting Mothers and Babies from COVID-19 in Cambodia (link)

#### China

- Photo essay: Celebrating the heroic midwives in China's fight against COVID-19 (link)
- Midwives play vital role in providing health services amid COVID-19 pandemic (link)
- In Pictures: Nurses and midwives play vital role in providing health services amid COVID-19 (link)
- Joint op-ed: Global response must also protect rights of women and girls (link)

#### India:

- UNFPA India Representative: Need to reboot health care system to focus on non-COVID-19 patients (link)
- UNFPA India Assistant Representative in an interview with NDTV on support for senior citizens (link)
- President of the Indian Nursing Council refers to UNFPA's trainings to build capacity on needs of pregnant and lactating women and survivors of GBV (<u>link</u>)
- Webinar organised to train counsellors on GBV (<u>link</u>)
- Hindi animation video on guidelines for returnees (link), stay home, stay safe (link) and psychosocial support for health care workers (link)
- New UNFPA projections predict calamitous impact on women's health as COVID-19 pandemic continues (<u>The Quint; The Hindu; Business Insider; India Today; Vice News; WION; Scroll</u>)
- Whistling Woods, Laadli and UNFPA join hands to make an animated video on family chore sharing (link)

#### Indonesia:

- Protecting pregnant mothers' lives amid COVID-19 pandemic (link)
- UNFPA in the news:
  - Coronavirus increases GBV (link)
  - Jumisih races between threats of labor and Corona layoffs (link)
  - Foreign Minister: Discrimination against women during COVID-19 must be prevented (link)
  - Women has a big role in the fight against COVID-19 (link, link)
  - Covid-19 lockdown could lead to 7 million unwanted pregnancies (link)
  - UN: Pandemic affects reproductive health and violence against women (link)
  - Corona Pandemic could lead to scarcity of condoms, this is the cause (link)
  - Covid-19 pandemic could lead to baby boom (link)
- Messages targeting pregnant women: risks (link), prevention (link), transmission (link), breastfeeding (link, link)
  and care services (link)
- #YouthAgainstCOVID19 Campaign (link, link)
- Midwife Suci, International Day of the Midwife 2020 (link)

#### Iran:

Videos celebrating the lifesaving work of midwives and honouring those who have died in the line of duty: Happy midwives' day (<u>link</u>), Halakoo's story (<u>link</u>), Lotfipour's story (<u>link</u>), Rostami's story (<u>link</u>), Saberian's story (<u>link</u>), Naghdi's story (<u>link</u>) and Those who lost their lives (<u>link</u>)

## Media & Communications (Continued)

#### Lao PDR:

- National leadership and harmonised joint efforts for psychosocial support (link, link)
- Midwives save lives: an ambitious skills building project to improve maternal health care in Laos (link)
- UNFPA, Korean foundation agree on northern maternal healthcare boost (link)
- PPEs for protecting front line workers against COVID-19 (link, link)
- How is COVID-19 impacting midwifery in Lao PDR? We find out (link)
- UNFPA supports Laos' response to Covid-19 (link)
- For the love of safe births (link)
- UNFPA, partners launch hotlines for psychosocial support (link)
- Giving Lao's girls a better future (link)

#### Mongolia:

- Op-ed: Global response to COVID-19 must address rights and needs of women and girls (link)
- UNFPA supports national efforts against COVID -19 (<u>link</u>)
- UNFPA hands over hygiene packages (<u>link</u>)
- UNFPA delivered dignity kits to pregnant women and health care workers (link TV news 14:18-15:55)
- #LoveDoesn'tHurt campaign against GBV (<u>link</u>)
- UNFPA holds webinars for political leaders on gender issues during COVID-19 (link)
- World Health Day: global campaign asset (<u>link</u>)

#### Myanmar:

- UNFPA supports Myanmar midwives in continuing maternal health services and in combating COVID-19 (link)
- Myanmar scales up its support to Myanmar's State and Regional Health Departments in fighting COVID-19 (link)
- Joint statement: Protecting the rights and opportunities of women and girls (link)
- UN collective support to communities In Rakhine to fight COVID-19 (link)
- Social media:
  - The protection of health workers must be prioritised as critical and lifesaving (link)
  - Pregnant women with respiratory illnesses must be treated with utmost priority (link)
  - Even now during the outbreak, men can be caring, responsible, and non-violent partners (link)
  - The #COVID19 pandemic will compound existing gender inequalities and increase risks of GBV (link)
  - UN supports to Yangon Region Health Department (<u>link</u>)
  - UNFPA's safe hands challenge: video (link) and photo (link)
  - Midwives social media cards (link)
  - Stay at home: parenting tips\_(link)
  - Men's equal engagement in caregiving and household chores (link)
  - Crowdsourcing to collect adolescents and youth voices for COVID-19 (link)
  - UNFPA Myanmar honors midwives working at frontlines to ensure safe pregnancy and childbirth (link)
  - Social media card: when pandemics rage, the specific risks for women and girls (link)

#### Nepal:

- Engaging Bollywood actor in WHO's global #safehands challenge (link)
- UNFPA projections on COVID-19's impact on Three Zeros (link)
- PPE kits handover to the Government of Nepal (<u>link</u>)
- Distribution of dignity kits to women in guarantine (link)
- Joint op-ed of UNFPA Executive Director and OCHA chief (link)
- Establishment of hotline service to provide psychosocial counselling (link)
- Production of radio materials (<u>link</u>, <u>link</u>)

#### Pakistan:

- Connecting women with safety in Pakistan at a time of COVID-19 and beyond (link)
- UNFPA continues to support trainings for healthcare workers responding to COVID-19 (link)
- Midwifery story: "It's my duty to serve, it's the reason I became a midwife" (link)
- Partnership with UNICEF and UNDP on youth survey to see how COVID-19 is impacting young people (link)

# Media & Communications (Continued)

#### Philippines:

- Mother, midwife and super typhoon survivor joins the COVID-19 fight for pregnant women (link)
- Advocacy/BCC video against domestic violence amid COVID-19 (link)
- Advocacy/BCC animated video for ensuring safe pregnancy and childbirth amid COVID-19 (link)

#### Sri Lanka:

- Social media cards on pregnancy during COVID-19 (link)
- Social media video on not leaving the vulnerable behind (link)
- UNFPA handed over 10,000 contraceptive items to the Family Health Bureau (link)
- Human interest story: Childbirth doesn't stop for pandemics, neither do midwives.(link)
- Social media cards on International Day of the Midwife (link)
- Human interest story: COVID-19 worries cast a shadow over Mother's Day (link)

#### Thailand:

- World Health Day (<u>link</u>)
- #YouthAgainstCovid19 campaign information for dissemination in Thai (link)
- Millions more cases of violence, child marriage, female genital mutilation, unintended pregnancy expected due to the COVID-19 pandemic reported in Thai media (link, link, link)
- UNFPA ED's message on the International Day of Midwife (link min 0.39, link)

#### Vietnam:

- UNFPA supports Vietnam's response to COVID-19 (link, link)
- UNFPA assists Vietnam in COVID-19 prevention and control (<u>link</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>link</u>)
- Shelter opened for supporting female survivors of violence in Quang Ninh (link, link, link, link)
- Addressing GBV amid the COVID-19 pandemic (link)
- TV Talk-show: Protecting the most vulnerable, including pregnant women, new mothers and their babies from COVID-19 is crucial (link)
- TV Talk-show: What can be done to address GBV in Vietnam amid COVID-19 (link)

#### **Pacific Sub-Regional Office**

- Choice over chance (link)
- Fijian midwives saves lives during emergency (<u>link</u>)
- UNFPA Pacific Vanuatu office distributing dignity kits (link)
- Distribution of dignity kits to outer island in Vanuatu (link)





# Confirmed Cases and Deaths (UNFPA programme countries) WHO, 15 May 2020

Country	Confirmed Cases	Deaths
Afghanistan	5,339	136
Bangladesh	18,863	283
Bhutan	15	0
Cambodia	122	0
China	84,469	4,644
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0	0
India	78,003	2,549
Indonesia	16,006	1,043
Iran	114,533	6,854
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	0
Malaysia	6,819	112
Maldives	968	4
Mongolia	98	0
Myanmar	181	6
Nepal	249	0
Fiji	18	0
Pakistan	35,788	770
Papua New Guinea	8	0
Philippines	11,876	790
Sri Lanka	916	9
Thailand	3,018	56
Timor-Leste	24	0
Vietnam	288	0
Total Asia and the Pacific Region	377,620	17,256

Confirmed Cases by Country and Region

